

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for changing over to a different frequency at a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,

and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and also

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency corresponding to said first reception quality during the communication with said first base station by setting the channel, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station corresponding to said first and second reception quality, wherein:

said method for changing over to a different frequency, comprising the step of:

changing the condition of measuring said second reception quality corresponding to the traffic in said first frequency by said base station controlling apparatus.

2. A method for changing over to a different frequency in accordance with claim 1, further comprising the steps of:

changing first and second threshold values corresponding to said

traffic in said first frequency by said base station controlling apparatus;
and

instructing said mobile communication terminal to measure said
second reception quality by said base station controlling apparatus, when
5 said first reception quality is less than said first threshold value.

3. A method for changing over to a different frequency at a
cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first
base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling
10 apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile
communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile
communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,
15 and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure
first reception quality in said first frequency and second reception quality
in said second frequency during the communication with said first base
station by setting a channel, and

20 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to
communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel
from said first base station to said second base station when the difference
between said second reception quality and said first reception quality
exceeded a third threshold value, wherein:

25 said method for changing over to a different frequency,
comprising the steps of:

measuring the traffic in said first frequency by said base station
controlling apparatus; and

changing said third threshold value corresponding to said
30 measured traffic by said base station controlling apparatus.

4. A method for changing over to a different frequency in accordance with claim 1, or 3, further comprising the step of:

controlling said mobile communication terminal not to measure
5 said second reception quality by said base station controlling apparatus in case that said traffic is less than a specific value.

5. A method for changing over to a different frequency at a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first
10 base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile
15 communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

20 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when said second reception quality exceeded a fourth threshold value, wherein:

said method for changing over to a different frequency,
25 comprising the steps of:

measuring the traffic in said first frequency by said base station controlling apparatus; and

changing said fourth threshold value corresponding to said measured traffic by said base station controlling apparatus.

6. A method for changing over to a different frequency in accordance with claim 5, further comprising the step of:

controlling said mobile communication terminal to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station in case that said measured traffic exceeded a designated threshold value by said base station controlling apparatus.

7. A method for changing over to a different frequency at a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and
said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and also

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency corresponding to said first reception quality during the communication with said first base station by setting the channel, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station corresponding to said first and second reception quality, wherein:

said method for changing over to a different frequency, comprising the step of:

changing the condition of measuring said second reception quality corresponding to the transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal by said base station controlling apparatus.

5 8. A method for changing over to a different frequency in accordance with claim 7, further comprising the steps of:

changing first and second threshold values corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal by said base station controlling apparatus; and

10 instructing said mobile communication terminal to measure said second reception quality by said base station controlling apparatus, when said first reception quality is less than said first threshold value.

9. A method for changing over to a different frequency at a
15 cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

20 said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency and second reception quality
25 in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when the difference
30 between said second reception quality and said first reception quality

exceeded a third threshold value, wherein:

said method for changing over to a different frequency, comprising the step of:

changing said third threshold value corresponding to said
5 transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal by said base station controlling apparatus.

10. A method for changing over to a different frequency at a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first
10 base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile
15 communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

20 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when said second reception quality exceeded a fourth threshold value, wherein:

said method for changing over to a different frequency,
25 comprising the step of:

changing said fourth threshold value corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal by said base station controlling apparatus.

30 11. A method for changing over to a different frequency in

accordance with claim 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, or 10, wherein:

said first base station transmits a first broadcast channel and
said second base station transmits a second broadcast channel, and

5 said first reception quality is reception quality in said first
broadcast channel and said second reception quality is reception quality in
said second broadcast channel.

12. A method for changing over to a different frequency in
accordance with claim 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, or 10, further comprising the steps of:

10 making a data vacant time in which data are not transmitted by
compressing transmitting data in the time by said first base station; and

measuring said second reception quality in said data vacant time
by said mobile communication terminal.

15 13. A cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication
terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station
controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile
communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

20 said second base station communicates with said mobile
communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,
and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure
first reception quality in said first frequency during the communication
25 with said first base station by setting a channel, and also

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure
second reception quality in said second frequency corresponding to said
first reception quality during the communication with said first base
station by setting the channel, and

30 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to

communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station corresponding to said first and second reception quality, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

5 a condition changing means for changing the condition of measuring said second reception quality corresponding to the traffic in said first frequency.

10 14. A cellular phone system in accordance with claim 13, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, further comprising:

a first threshold value changing means for changing first and second threshold values corresponding to said traffic in said first frequency; and

15 an instructing means for instructing said mobile communication terminal to measure said second reception quality, when said first reception quality is less than said first threshold value.

20 15. A cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency; and

25 said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency and second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

30

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when the difference between said second reception quality and said first reception quality exceeded a third threshold value, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

a traffic measuring means for measuring the traffic in said first frequency; and

a second threshold value changing means for changing said third threshold value corresponding to said measured traffic.

16. A cellular phone system in accordance with claim 13, or 15, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, further comprising:

a first controlling means for controlling said mobile communication terminal not to measure said second reception quality in case that said traffic is less than a specific value.

17. A cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to

communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when said second reception quality exceeded a fourth threshold value, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

5 a traffic measuring means for measuring the traffic in said first frequency; and

a third threshold value changing means for changing said fourth threshold value corresponding to said measured traffic.

10 18. A cellular phone system in accordance with claim 17, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, further comprising:

15 a second controlling means for controlling said mobile communication terminal to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station in case that said measured traffic exceeded a designated threshold value.

20 19. A cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

25 said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and also

30 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure

second reception quality in said second frequency corresponding to said first reception quality during the communication with said first base station by setting the channel, and

5 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station corresponding to said first and second reception quality, wherein:

 said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

10 a condition changing means for changing the condition of measuring said second reception quality corresponding to the transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal.

20. A cellular phone system in accordance with claim 19, wherein:

15 said base station controlling apparatus, further comprising:

 a first threshold value changing means for changing first and second threshold values corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal; and

20 an instructing means for instructing said mobile communication terminal to measure said second reception quality, when said first reception quality is less than said first threshold value.

21. A cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station
25 controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

 said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

 said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,
30 and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency and second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

5 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when the difference between said second reception quality and said first reception quality exceeded a third threshold value, wherein:

10 said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

 a second threshold value changing means for changing said third threshold value corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal.

15 22. A cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and a base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

 said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

20 said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

25 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when said second reception quality exceeded a fourth threshold value, wherein:

30 said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

a third threshold value changing means for changing said fourth threshold value corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal.

5 23. A cellular phone system in accordance with claim 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, or 22, wherein:

said first base station transmits a first broadcast channel and said second base station transmits a second broadcast channel, and

10 said first reception quality is reception quality in said first broadcast channel and said second reception quality is reception quality in said second broadcast channel.

24. A cellular phone system in accordance with claim 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, or 22, wherein:

15 said first base station, comprising:

a data vacant time making means for making a data vacant time in which data are not transmitted by compressing transmitting data in the time; and

said mobile communication terminal, comprising:

20 a measuring means for measuring said second reception quality in said data vacant time.

25 25. A base station controlling apparatus in a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and said base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

30 said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,

and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and also

5 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency corresponding to said first reception quality during the communication with said first base station by setting the channel, and

10 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station corresponding to said first and second reception quality, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

15 a condition changing means for changing the condition of measuring said second reception quality corresponding to the traffic in said first frequency.

26. A base station controlling apparatus in accordance with claim 25, further comprising:

20 a first threshold value changing means for changing first and second threshold values corresponding to said traffic in said first frequency; and

25 an instructing means for instructing said mobile communication terminal to measure said second reception quality, when said first reception quality is less than said first threshold value.

27. A base station controlling apparatus in a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and said base station controlling apparatus are
30 provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,

5 and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency and second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

10 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when the difference between said second reception quality and said first reception quality exceeded a third threshold value, wherein:

15 said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

a traffic measuring means for measuring the traffic in said first frequency; and

a second threshold value changing means for changing said third threshold value corresponding to said measured traffic.

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28. A base station controlling apparatus in accordance with claim 25, or 27, further comprising:

a first controlling means for controlling said mobile communication terminal not to measure said second reception quality in case that said traffic is less than a specific value.

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29. A base station controlling apparatus in a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and said base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

30

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,

5 and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to
10 communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when said second reception quality exceeded a fourth threshold value, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

a traffic measuring means for measuring the traffic in said first
15 frequency; and

a third threshold value changing means for changing said fourth threshold value corresponding to said measured traffic.

30. A base station controlling apparatus in accordance with
20 claim 29, further comprising:

a second controlling means for controlling said mobile communication terminal to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station in case that said measured traffic exceeded a designated threshold
25 value.

31. A base station controlling apparatus in a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and said base station controlling apparatus are
30 provided, wherein:

said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,

5 and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and also

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure
10 second reception quality in said second frequency corresponding to said first reception quality during the communication with said first base station by setting the channel, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel
15 from said first base station to said second base station corresponding to said first and second reception quality, wherein:

said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

a condition changing means for changing the condition of measuring said second reception quality corresponding to the transmission
20 rate in said mobile communication terminal.

32. A base station controlling apparatus in accordance with claim 31, further comprising:

a first threshold value changing means for changing first and
25 second threshold values corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal; and

an instructing means for instructing said mobile communication terminal to measure said second reception quality, when said first reception quality is less than said first threshold value.

33. A base station controlling apparatus in a cellular phone system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and said base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

5 said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

 said second base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency, and

10 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure first reception quality in said first frequency and second reception quality in said second frequency during the communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

 said mobile communication terminal is controlled to
15 communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel from said first base station to said second base station when the difference between said second reception quality and said first reception quality exceeded a third threshold value, wherein:

 said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

20 a second threshold value changing means for changing said third threshold value corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile communication terminal.

34. A base station controlling apparatus in a cellular phone
25 system, in which a mobile communication terminal, a first base station and a second base station, and said base station controlling apparatus are provided, wherein:

 said first base station communicates with said mobile communication terminal by setting a channel using a first frequency, and

30 said second base station communicates with said mobile

communication terminal by setting a channel using a second frequency,
and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to measure
second reception quality in said second frequency during the
5 communication with said first base station by setting a channel, and

said mobile communication terminal is controlled to
communicate with said second base station by changing over the channel
from said first base station to said second base station when said second
reception quality exceeded a fourth threshold value, wherein:

10 said base station controlling apparatus, comprising:

a third threshold value changing means for changing said fourth
threshold value corresponding to said transmission rate in said mobile
communication terminal.

15 35. A base station controlling apparatus in accordance with
claim 25, 27, 29, 31, 32, or 34, wherein:

said first base station transmits a first broadcast channel and
said second base station transmits a second broadcast channel, and

20 said first reception quality is reception quality in said first
broadcast channel and said second reception quality is reception quality in
said second broadcast channel.